

# Contents

Preface	9
Joachim Trümper <i>Freiherr Franz Xaver von Zach and the Bavarian Academy of Sciences in Munich</i>	11
Árpád Szállási <i>The military health service around 1800</i>	17
András Koltai <i>The role of the Piarist order in developing the scientific way of thinking in Hungary</i>	21
Anita McConnell <i>Franz Xaver von Zach in England</i>	34
Katalin Barlai <i>Astronomical measurements by Jesuit Fathers in China in the year 1772</i>	45
Hilmar W. Duerbeck <i>Zach, Gotha and the Venus transits of the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries</i>	53
Bálint Érdi <i>The development of celestial mechanics up to Laplace</i>	64
József Kovács <i>The discovery of the first minor planets</i>	70
Gudrun Wolfschmidt <i>Zach's instruments and their characteristics</i>	83
István Jankovics <i>Astrogeodetic instruments in Hungary</i>	97
Oliver Schwarz <i>Zach as a surveyor of Thuringia</i>	104
Attila Meskó <i>The development of our understanding of the geoid</i>	113

James Caplan <i>Zach and geodesy in the south of France</i>	115
Endre Zsoldos <i>The beginnings of variable star astronomy in Hungary</i>	132
Lajos G. Balázs <i>Theoretical astrophysics in the 19<sup>th</sup> century</i>	156
Alberto Meschiari <i>Franz Xaver von Zach and Giovanni Battista Amici</i>	172
László Patkós <i>The Pasquich affair</i>	182
Béla A. Balázs <i>The role of “managers of science”</i>	188
Clifford J. Cunningham <i>A project to publish the collected correspondence of Baron Franz Xaver von Zach</i>	195
Magda Vargha <i>The relationship of Carl Friedrich Gauss with his Hungarian scientist friends</i>	198
Hilmar W. Duerbeck <i>A modern bibliographic access to the content of F.X. von Zach’s journals</i>	218
András Holl <i>From the AGE to the electronic IBVS: The past and the future of astronomical journals</i>	224
Peter Brosche <i>Zach’s impact on the sciences</i>	233
<i>List of participants and contributors</i>	238